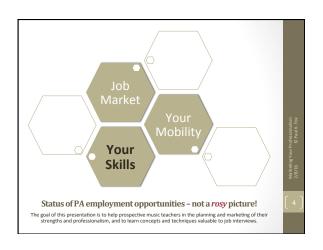


State Retired Members' Coordinator of PMEA Founding Director of the South Hills Junior Orchestra Editor/Photographer/PR-Communications Assistant to the Superintendent of Upper St. Clair School District Steering Committee/School District Representative of the UPPER ST. CLAIR TODAY magazine Staff Announcer for the USCHS Marching Band Trustee for the Community Foundation of Upper St. Clair Retired: Performing Arts Curriculum Leader and music teacher from the Upper St. Clair School District, Director/Producer of 30 Spring Musicals and 29 Fall Plays, Secretary/Treasurer of PMEA District 1 & PA Association of Student Chapters/MENC



To get a job, you will need to get noticed, make connections with the interviewers, and demonstrate that you have what it takes and would be a good fit for the school district.





pro•fes•sion (Webster's New World Dictionary) a vocation or occupation requiring advanced education and training, and involving intellectual skills

Qualities of a Professional Succeeded in and continues to embrace "higher education" Updates self with "constant education" and retooling Seeks change and finding better ways of doing something Like lawyers/doctors, "practices" the job; uses different techniques for different situations Accepts criticism (always trying to self-improve) Proposes new things "for the good of the order" Can work unlimited hours (24 hours a day, 7 days per week) Is salaried (does not think in terms of hourly compensation, nor expects pay for everything)

Qualities of a Professional Is responsible for self and many others Allows others to reap benefits and receive credit for something he/she does Has obligations for communications, attending meetings, and fulfilling deadlines Values accountability, teamwork, compromise, group goals, vision, support, creativity, perseverance, honesty/integrity, fairness, and timeliness/promptness Accepts and models a corporate standard of behavior and appearance

Effective Teachers Score High On Accepting Knowledge of subject Adult involvement Monitoring learning Attending Optimism Consistency of Pacing message Promoting Conviviality self-sufficiency Cooperation Spontaneity Student engagement Structuring

• Abruptness • Belittling • Student defiance • Counting hours or "clock punching" • Illogical statements • Mood swings • Oneness (treats whole group as "one") • Recognition-seeking

Your Teaching Philosophy? This leads us to Jim Frankel's favorite "guiding questions" at the introduction of his workshops: What is your personal mission? Why? What is the role of music in a child's education? Are we creating performers, theorists, teachers... or lifelong music lovers?

Develop Unified Philosophy

Chapter 2

ATTITUDE: UNITY VS. SPECIALIZATION

Specialization is... a four letter word! The Essential Need for Unity

- Embrace the concept and needs of "The Whole Child"
- All course offerings are equal in importance
- PDE is not focused solely on Orff, Kodaly, Dalcroze, or Suzuki
- Avoid being labeled in a specific subject area or grade level
- Multiple certifications and skills are helpful to land a job, although later they may become liabilities
- Utilize your college resources now to "broaden your training" and lessen your insecurities
- Figure out your worse area work on it now! (Get lessons, join ensembles, ask help from your peers, etc.)
- Develop resources people and programs to get and keep
 vous ich!

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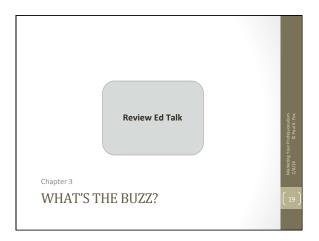
Excellent teaching comes from excellent musicianship.
NOT...

Those who can, do.
Those who can't, teach.

United We Stand, Divided We Fall

The Story of Two Music Staff Non-Team Members and Proposed "Minimal Music Program Cuts"

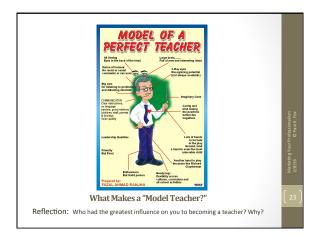
- Band Director:
- "Cut that nonessential Madrigal Choir"
- · Choir Director:
- "We don't really need that Jazz Ensemble"
- To help "balance" the budget, what did the Principal do?
 He removed both the Jazz Ensemble and the Madrigal Choir from the Program of Studies

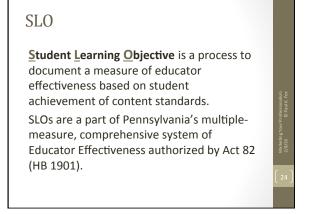


Jargon, Trends, and Issues The "Whole Child" initiatives The Common Core PDE's SAS Portal Customization and Differentiation of Instruction The Four Cs – 21st Century Learning Skills The P21 Group Flipped Classrooms and Blended Schools Multiple Intelligences Depth of Knowledge and Bloom's Taxonomy STEM or STEAM programs Essential Questions, Enduring Understandings, and Understanding By Design (UBD) Curriculum

Jargon, Trends, and Issues Formative, Summative & Authentic Assessments Left/Right Brain Dominant Hemisphere Research Madeline Hunter's "ITIP" Model for Direct Instruction Response to Intervention (RTI) IEPs, Behavior Plans, and Service Agreements ADD/ADHD and other hyperactivity disorders Autism Special Needs (Challenges) and Gifted Habits of Mind Philosophy Rubrics, Portfolios, and other Student Feedback Problem-Based and Project-Based Learning





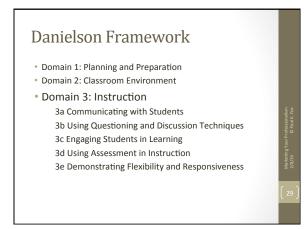


The Framework for Teaching is written by Charlotte Danielson, an internationally-recognized expert in the area of teacher effectiveness, specializing in the design of teacher evaluation systems that, while ensuring teacher quality, also promote professional learning.

Danielson Framework The Four Domains: 1. Planning and Preparation 2. Classroom Environment 3. Instruction 4. Professional Responsibilities

Danielson Framework • Domain 1: Planning and Preparation 1a Demonstrating Knowledge of Content & Pedagogy 1b Demonstrating Knowledge of Students 1c Setting Instructional Objectives 1d Demonstrating Knowledge of Resources 1e Designing Coherent Instruction 1f Designing Student Assessments

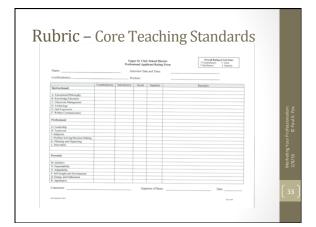
Danielson Framework Domain 1: Planning and Preparation Domain 2: Classroom Environment 2a Creating an Environment of Respect and Rapport 2b Establishing a Culture for Learning 2c Managing Classroom Procedures 2d Managing Student Behavior 2e Organizing Physical Space

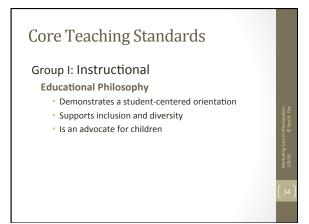




Marketing of yourself for employment consideration is based on two skill sets: branding yourself and storytelling of your successes.

Criteria for Teachers **Problem Solving** Instructional Planning & Organizing **Educational Philosophy** Innovation Knowledge/Experience Personal Classroom Management Technology Initiative Oral Expression Dependability Written Communications Adaptability Self-Insight and Professional Development Leadership **Energy and Enthusiasm** Teamwork Appearance Judgment





Sample Questions

Educational Philosophy

1. Describe your educational philosophy.
2. How have you incorporated multicultural information into classroom ideas?
3. What is your view of your role in the classroom?
4. What should schools do for children?
5. What is the role of homework?
6. Define a superior teacher.
7. What do you think is the greatest advantage or disadvantage to public education?

Core Teaching Standards

Group I: Instructional
Educational Philosophy
Knowledge/Experience

• Possesses and applies the required knowledge (instruction/evaluation/motivation)

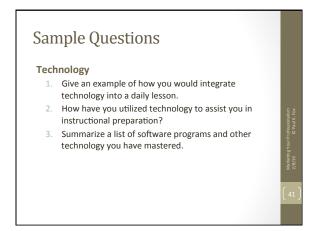
• Stays current with new developments

Sample Questions Knowledge/Experience 1. What techniques do you use to motivate students? 2. Describe the instructional strategies you would use to address the needs of students with widely divergent learning capabilities. 3. What steps would you take to determine the capabilities of a special needs student? 4. What is the most exciting thing happening in education today? 5. Describe the physical appearance of your classroom. 6. What is your system for evaluating students? 7. Describe a lesson plan that you have developed.

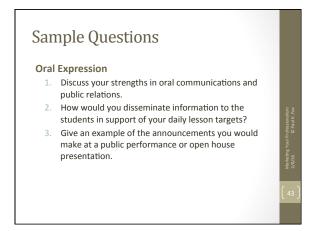
Group I: Instructional Educational Philosophy Knowledge/Experience Classroom Management Utilizes appropriate reinforcement and behavior management skills Resolves problems objectively Responds to stressful situations in a calm and rational manner

Sample Questions Classroom Management 1. How do you handle disruptions in the classroom? 2. What is your approach to discipline? 3. What techniques do you use to encourage desired behaviors? 4. How do you deal with a student who has gotten off task? 5. How would you handle a student who is a consistent behavior problems in your class?

Group I: Instructional Educational Philosophy Knowledge/Experience Classroom Management Technology Demonstrates proficiency in the use of technology Is able to integrate technology into the classroom







Group I: Instructional Educational Philosophy Knowledge/Experience Classroom Management Technology Oral Expression Written Expression • Written expression is clear and well organized (Evaluate writing samples & other written material)

Sample Questions Written Expression 1. Discuss your strengths in writing and/or written communications. 2. What role does reading or writing have in the music curriculum? 3. Describe your last or favorite college essay on music or curriculum.

Core Teaching Standards Group II: Professional Leadership • Demonstrates commitment • Effectively guides others to goals

Sample Questions Leadership 1. Review (résumé/application) organization officer positions. 2. What actions would you take to get a group of peers refocused on the task at hand? 3. Describe your leadership style. 4. Describe your role in a group project or assignment.



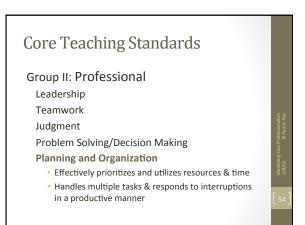
Sample Questions Teamwork 1. How would you involve parents in your music program? 2. What kinds of partnerships or collaborations would you encourage with your peers? 3. Describe a project in which you participated that demonstrated teamwork.

Core Teaching Standards Group II: Professional Leadership Teamwork Judgment Demonstrates personal integrity through ethical behavior and professionalism Assumes appropriate demeanor with students

Judgment 1. How would your musical peers describe you? 2. What type of relationship should a teacher have with students? 3. What role model should a student see revealed through the teacher? 4. What behaviors should a teacher display to reflect the professionalism attributed to the occupation? 5. How do you model professionalism and judgment in dealing with conflict?



Problem Solving/Decision Making 1. Describe your technique for developing a lesson incorporating new curriculum material. 2. How do you handle the different ability levels in your music classes? 3. How do you accommodate for inclusion? 4. Describe a difficult decision you have had to make and how you arrived at your decision. 5. How do you feel about students wanting to be in both music and sports? How will you handle schedule conflicts?



Sample Questions Planning and Organization 1. What tools do you use to plan your daily/weekly activities? 2. How do you ensure long range plans are met? 3. Describe a situation where you are responsible for meeting deadlines. How did you handle interruptions? 4. Describe the planning for a typical musical production, concert, or marching band schedule.

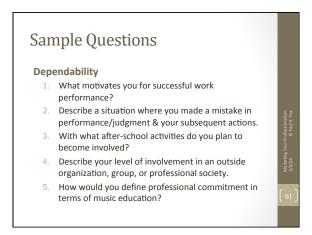
Group II: Professional Leadership Teamwork Judgment Problem Solving/Decision Making Planning and Organization Innovation • Offers ideas and initiates new activities

Sample Questions Innovation 1. Describe an innovative teaching technique you have used. 2. How would you structure a classroom (or school) of the future? 3. What do you see as significant external issues or influences on education and how would you address them? Why are manholes and manhole covers usually round?

Core Teaching Standards Group III: Personal Initiative Is a self-starter Applies the effort required to accomplish more than the minimum

Initiative 1. When do you consider a task/project complete? 2. How do you determine how much effort you put into an assigned task? 3. Describe a project you initiated in your teaching or extra-curricular activity. 4. What motivates you to try new things? 5. How much time outside the school day should a music teacher be willing to work?



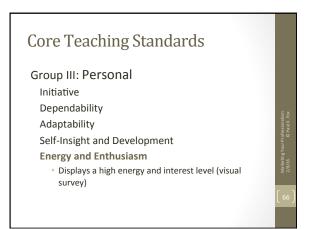


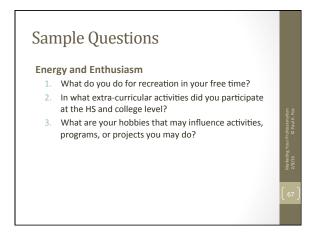
Core Teaching Standards Group III: Personal Initiative Dependability Adaptability Adjusts well to changing conditions Flexible in handling unexpected events Effectively handles pressure

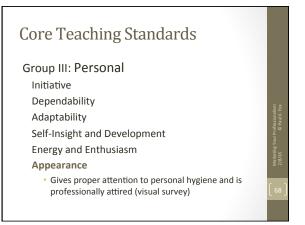
Sample Questions Adaptability 1. How do you cope with stress? 2. Describe a situation when you had to overcome an unexpected problem or obstacle to achieve your objective. 3. What one aspect of your personality would you change to get along better with people? 4. How have you reacted when your ideas have been strongly opposed by others? 5. How do you manage shifting priorities or changing deadlines?

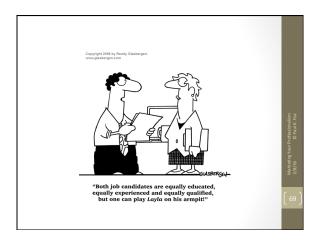
Group III: Personal Initiative Dependability Adaptability Self-Insight and Development • Is aware of personal strengths and weaknesses • Take action for self-improvement

Sample Questions Self-Insight and Development 1. Why did you choose to become a music teacher? 2. Describe a situation where you were disappointed with the outcome and what you did about it. 3. What plan do you have to stay current/enhance your skills? 4. In your own music-making or music teaching, of which are you most proud? 5. If you could write a book, what would the title be?



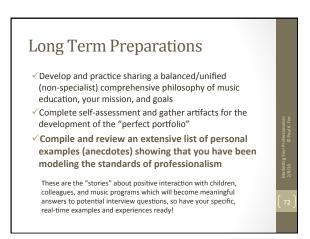






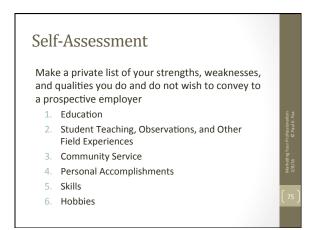


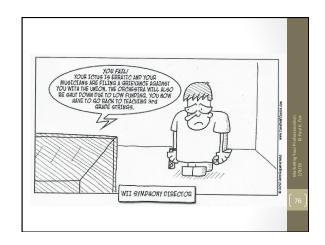
Long Term Preparations Develop and practice sharing a balanced/unified (non-specialist) comprehensive philosophy of music education, your mission, and goals Complete self-assessment and gather artifacts for the development of the "perfect portfolio"



Long Term Preparations Develop and practice sharing a balanced/unified (non-specialist) comprehensive philosophy of music education, your mission, and goals Complete self-assessment and gather artifacts for the development of the "perfect portfolio" Compile and review an extensive list of personal examples (anecdotes) showing that you have been modeling the standards of professionalism Set-up a comprehensive system of personal and professional organization

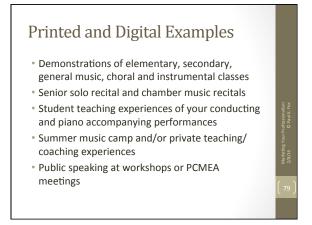
Build Your "C" Files Now Effective professionals develop a comprehensive system of personal organization: • Contacts • Courses and notes • Concerts • Conferences







* References * Student Teaching Evaluations * Sample programs of recitals and concerts * Updated copy of résumé * Personal philosophy of music education * Copy of transcripts * Certificates/letters of awards/scholarships * Informal congratulatory notes on teaching (student, substitute or private), shows, clinics...









Future Preparations * Drill yourself (and peers in mock interview sessions) on responding to possible employment questions **The Preparations** **Parations** **Paratio

Most Popular Questions 1. Who had the greatest influence on you becoming a music teacher and why? 2. What are the most important qualities of a good educator? 3. What is your personal philosophy on student discipline? 4. How would you assess the learning in your classroom? 5. How would you recruit/retain members and build participation and student motivation in your program? 6. List ways you would promote student leadership in music? 7. What purpose does music education serve in the schools? 8. Describe the importance of continuing professional development and how you plan to incorporate it throughout your career. 9. What are your personal goals? Where do you see yourself in ten years?

Future Preparations

- ✓ Drill yourself (and peers in mock interview sessions) on responding to possible employment questions
- √ Practice making a good first impression, professionalism in appearance and attitude, positive posture/nonverbal cues, avoiding nervousness and other interview "bad habits"

Positive First Impression

- Promote a positive and cheerful attitude
- · Share a warm greeting and firm handshake
- Build rapport & demonstrate an attitude of openness & sensitivity to the interviewer's style
- Show a feeling of mutual responsibility for creating a comfortable atmosphere and establishing common ground

Marketing Your Pr of essionalism 2/8/16 Baul K. fox

Positive Nonverbal Cues

- Respond to interviewer with an occasional affirmative nodding of the head
- Sit erect in chair with hands, feet, and arms unfolded, leaning forward
- Offer good eye contact and smile appropriately
- Maintain a pleasant facial expression
- Look interested in and listen to the interviewer

Future Preparations

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- √ Practice making a good first impression, professionalism
 in appearance and attitude, positive posture/nonverbal
 cues, avoiding nervousness and other interview "bad
 habits"

Take interview videos of yourself and classmates to study and assess using a professional rating rubric!

Marketing Your Professionalism

2/8/16

2/8/16

Paul K. Foo

Future Preparations

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- ✓ Learn improved techniques for "storytelling" and "personal branding" at interviews

Future Preparations

- ✓ Drill yourself (and peers in mock interview sessions) on responding to possible employment questions
- Practice making a good first impression, professionalism in appearance and attitude, positive posture/nonverbal cues, avoiding nervousness and other interview "bad habite"
- ✓ Learn improved techniques for "storytelling" and "personal branding" at interviews
- Research the school districts and potential jobs in your targeted area(s)

Marketing Your 2/8/16

Research • Find someone who works in the district; ask him/her about... 1. The job opening and responsibilities 2. General info about the music program 3. School district's mission statement and administrative support of the arts 4. Work climate 5. Community support • Prepare a list of well-researched questions to ask the interviewer(s)

Questions 1. What do you know about this school district? 2. What music classes & extra-curricular activities are offered? 3. How many periods (not counting lunch) are scheduled? 4. Are any specialties emphasized e.g. Kodaly, Orff, Dalcroze? 5. What is the average make-up of the community (education and socioeconomics)? 6. What educational, cultural, and sport/leisure activities are available in and around the community? 7. What position(s) is(are) open and what duties are required? 8. What avenues of professional development exist? 9. What percentage of students are in the music program?

Questions 10. What percentage of the students own instruments, take lessons, seek outside ensembles, etc.? 11. What indicators of cooperative parental and community support exist (concert attendance, private teachers, booster groups, community arts organizations, etc.)? 12. What resources are budgeted (sheet music, music technology, field trips, piano tuning, instruments and instrumental repair, teacher in-service, festivals, etc.) 13. How often is curriculum updated? 14. What is the school district grading scale and music grading policy/practice?

Tips for Better Interviews Treat the interview as an exchange of information between two individuals Be yourself and demonstrate relaxed speech, posture, and body language Angle your position so as not to sit directly in front of the interviewer – if possible, select the chair beside not across the desk (avoid barriers) Use the person's name when talking – it's the best way to get/keep his/her attention Be calm, concise, and congenial

Avoid These Bad Habits 1. Repeated verbal pauses, or exclamations of "Umm" or "Ahhh" or "Like..." 2. Unsubstantiated or unsupported statements 3. Use of "weak words" that suggest a lack of conviction ("kind of" or "sort of" or "i feel like") 4. Failure to look directly at the interviewer(s) 5. Verbal clutter (too many long run-on statements) 6. Any form of fidgeting (tapping your foot, spinning a pen between your fingers, wiggling in your seat, etc.) 7. Fast talking or dropping the ends of your words 8. Answers that are too casual, personal, or informal, or "flip" conversation

Avoid These Bad Habits 9. "Bird walking," changing of the subject, irrelevant or unclear responses to a question 10. Touching of your hair, clothes, nose, mouth, or anywhere else on your body 11. Responses that go overboard and/or volunteer too much 12. Forceful, dominating, one-sided, opinionated views or arrogant attitudes 13. Nonverbal cues that reflect nerves, insecurity or lack of confidence (slouching or poor posture, looking down, failure to smile, clenching or keeping hands in lap) 14. Hollow, insincere, or disingenuous conversation

More Tips Avoid "Tough Topics" and "Oversharing" Provide thoughtful, professional, and firm answers to the interviewer's questions Back up statements with specific examples Share the outcome or solution to a specific problem Summarize to emphasize your strengths If you don't know the answer to question, be honest and admit it – inexperience is not a crime Say what you mean – if you get the job, you may be "stuck" with your words



Post Interview Debrief yourself – write down everything you feel you handled right and wrong Note information you need to include in future correspondence/follow-ups Write a personalized thank-you letter (set yourself apart from the other applicants) Follow-up your visit by making phone calls, sending requested materials, etc., but do not become a NAG!





